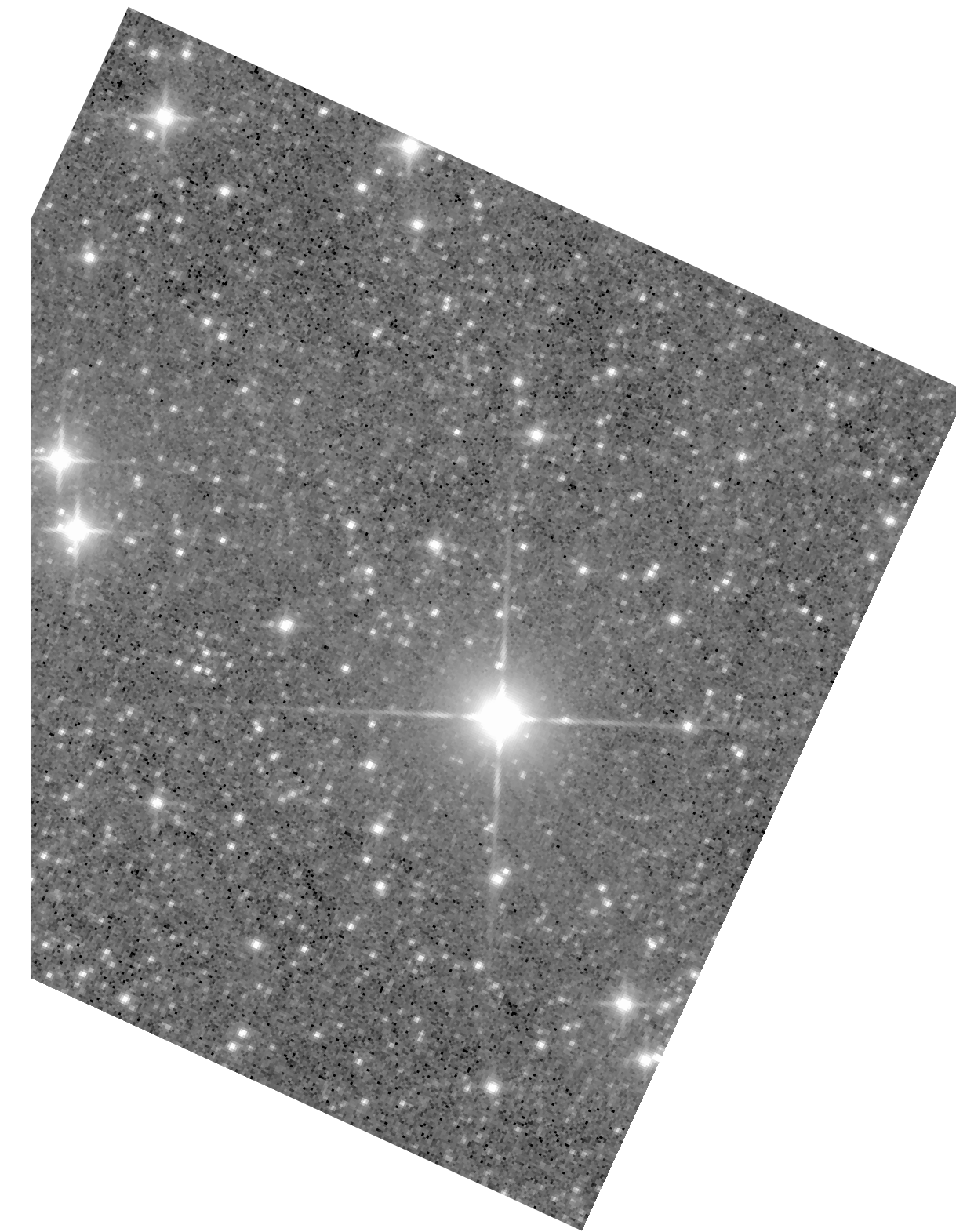
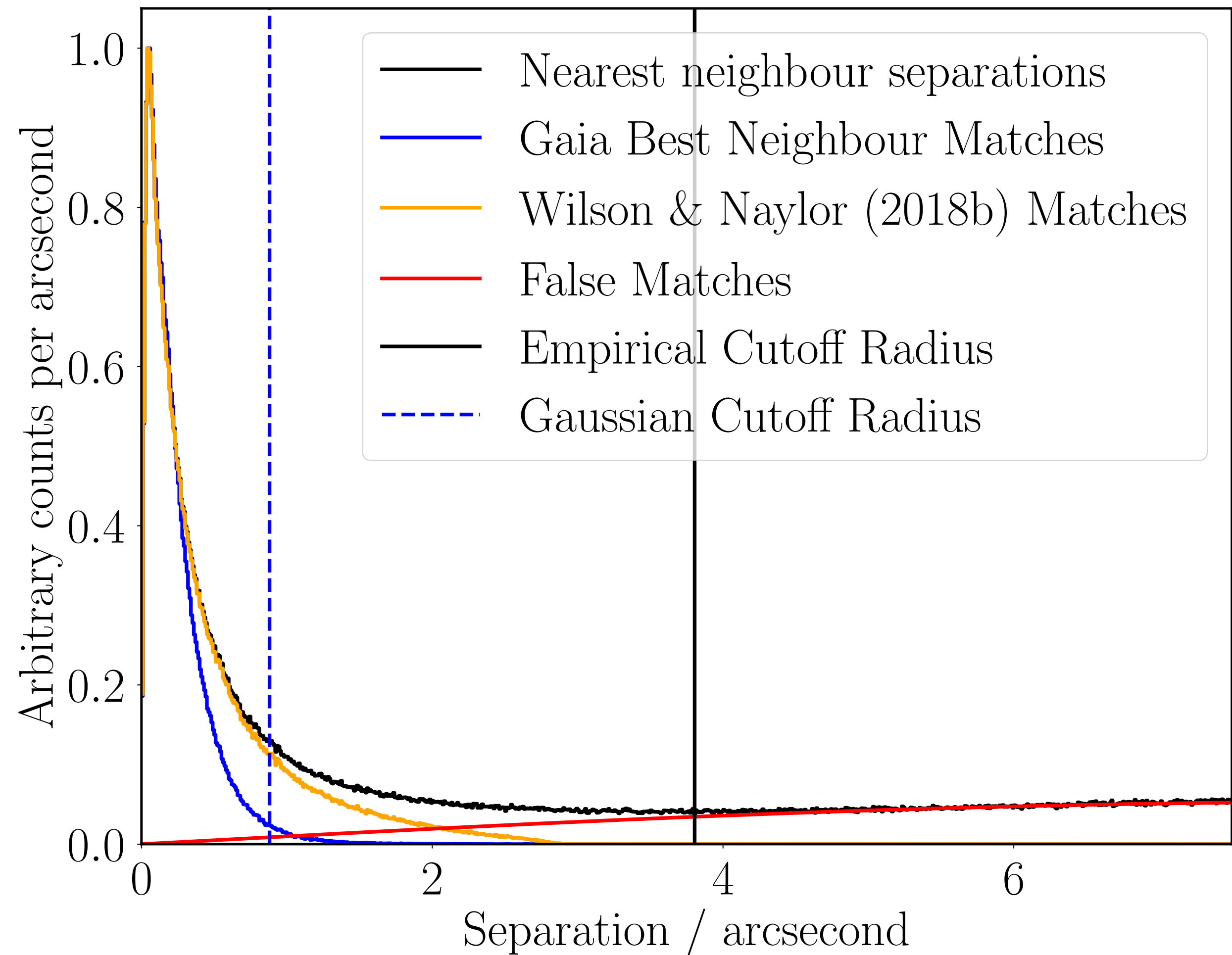
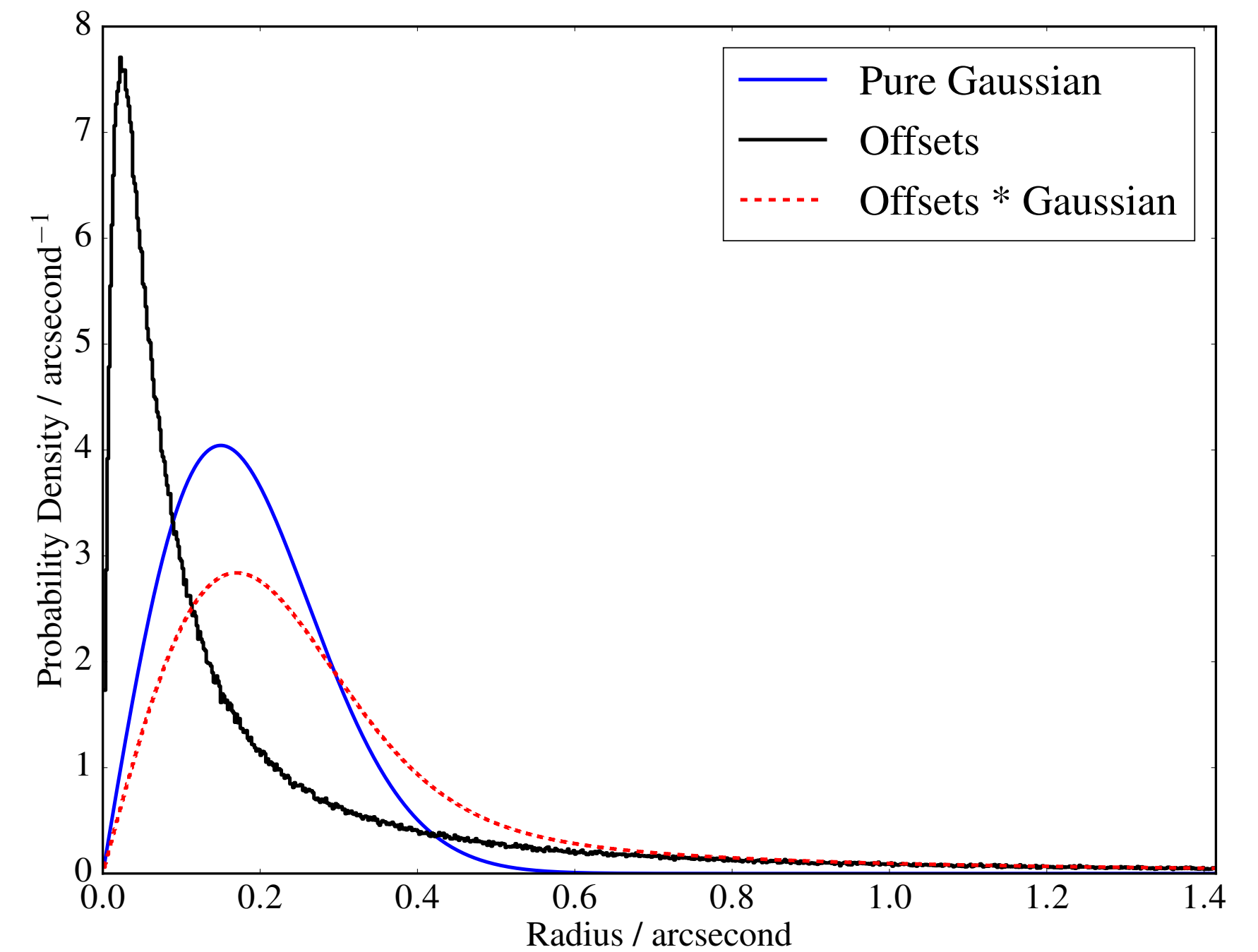
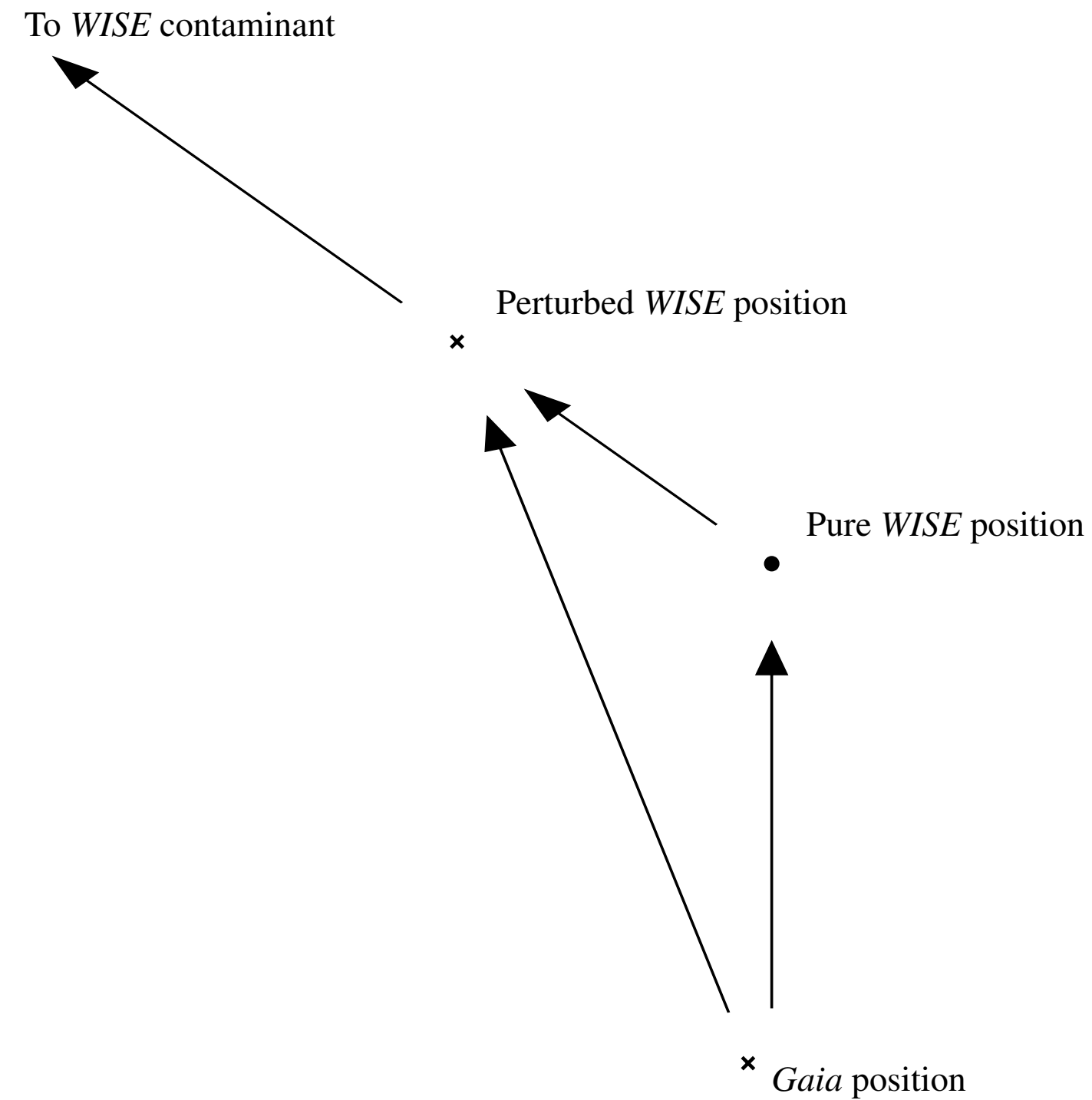
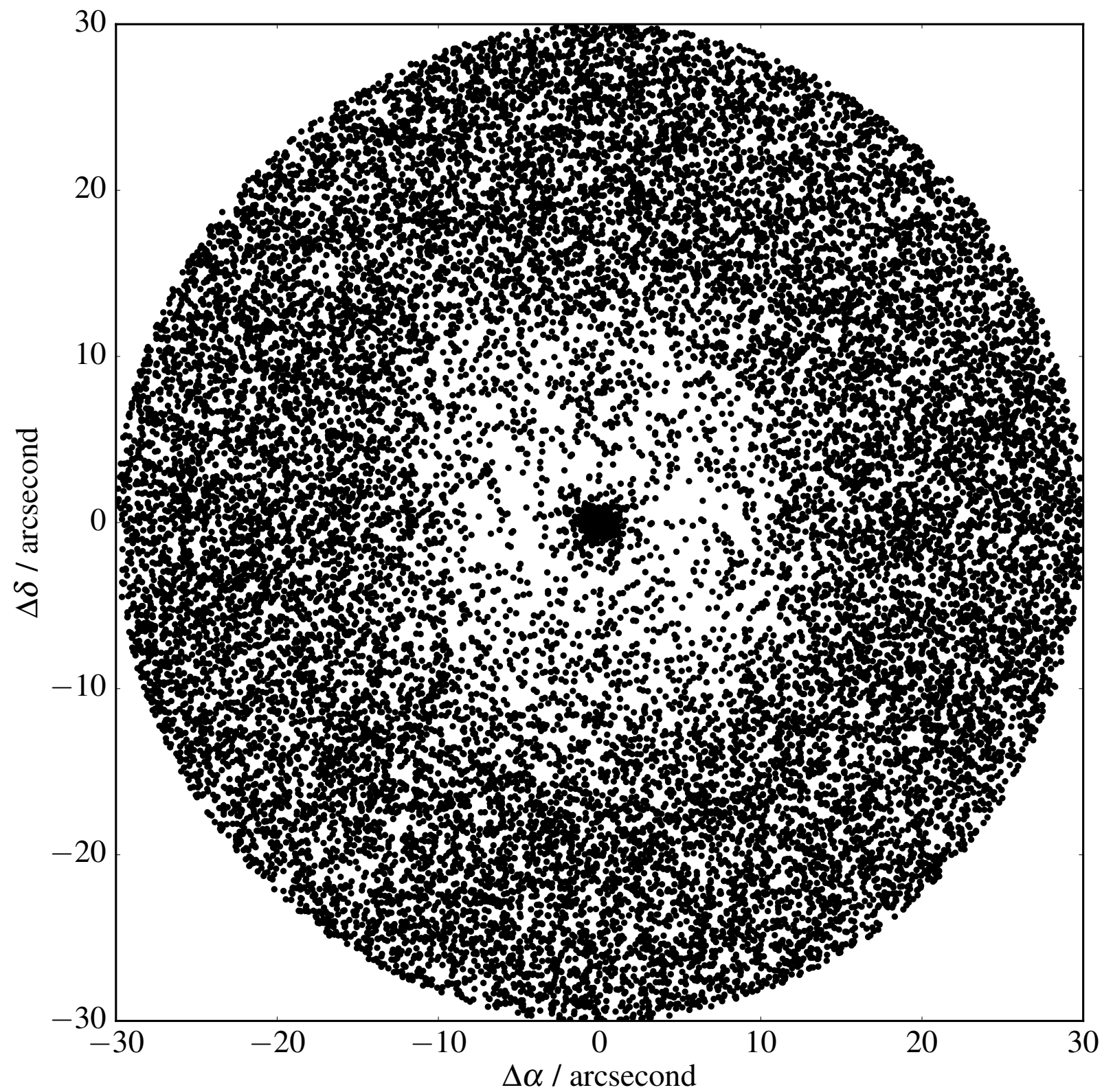


# The Effect of Unresolved Contaminant Objects on the Cross-Matching of Photometric Catalogues

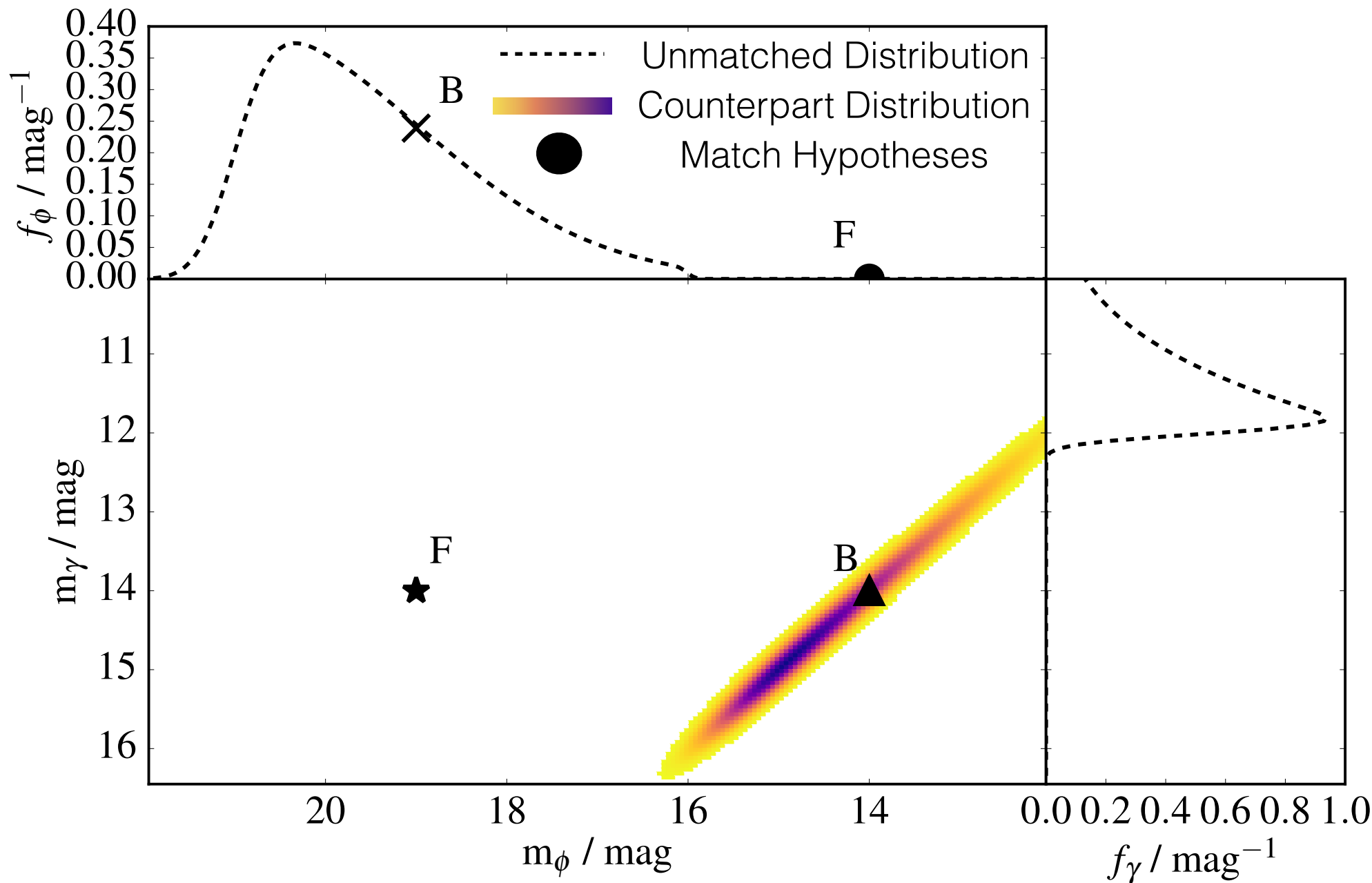


*Gaia* DR2 - Gaia Collaboration, Brown A. G. A., et al. 2018, *A&A*, 616, 1  
*Gaia* matches - Marrese et al., 2019, *A&A*, 621, 144  
*WISE* - Wright et al., 2010, *AJ*, 140, 1868

# The Effect of Unresolved Contaminant Objects on the Cross-Matching of Photometric Catalogues



# The Effect of Unresolved Contaminant Objects on the Cross-Matching of Photometric Catalogues



$$g(x_k, y_k, x_l, y_l) = N_c \iint_{-\infty}^{+\infty} h_\gamma(\Delta x_{kl} - x, \Delta y_{kl} - y) h_\phi(x, y) dx dy$$

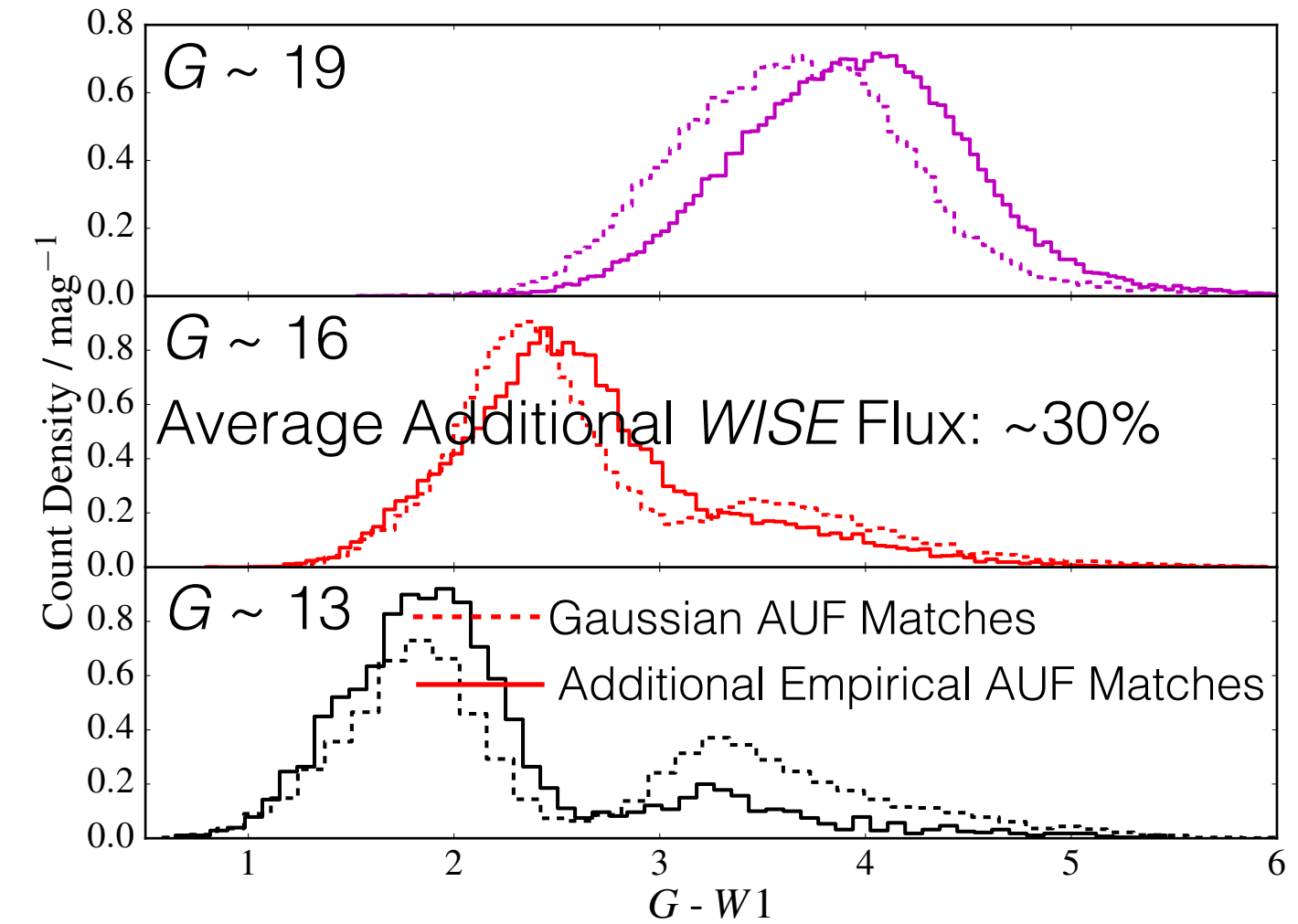
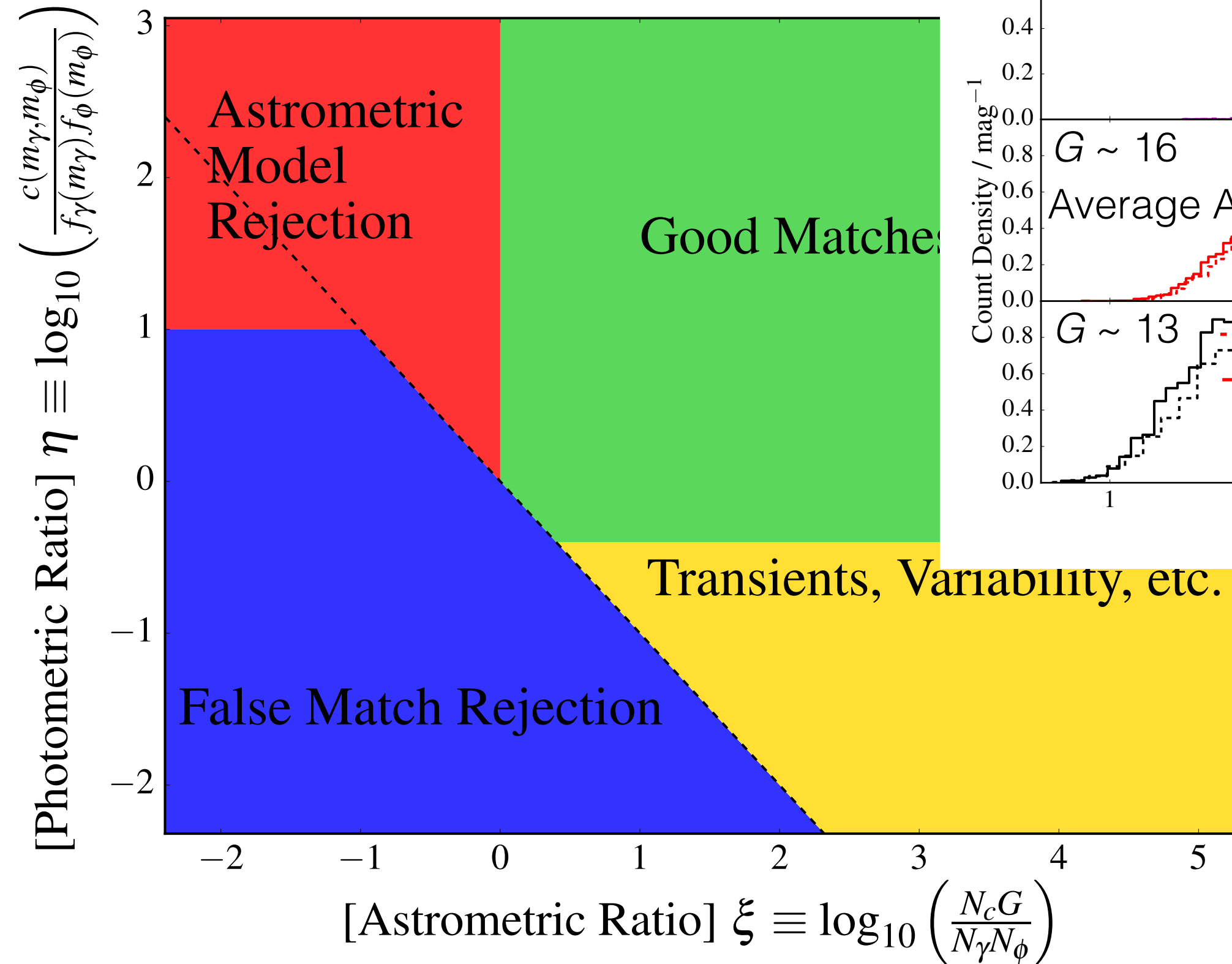
$$= N_c \times (h_\gamma * h_\phi)(\Delta x_{kl}, \Delta y_{kl}).$$

Handle Gaussian centroid uncertainty, blending perturbations, unknown proper motions, etc. completely naturally

Wilson & Naylor, 2017, MNRAS, 468, 2517

Wilson & Naylor, 2018a, MNRAS, 473, 5570

Wilson & Naylor, 2018b, MNRAS, 481, 2148



- Blended star contamination causes positional shifts
- *WISE* objects are up to **30% flux contaminated**, with *WFIRST* with **LSST** **suffering similar blending in the future**
- Disentangle this information with proper treatment of the cross-match algorithm
- Open source code development ongoing at <https://github.com/Onoddil/macauff>